

(10)

$$= 2^{k+2} + 2 \cdot 2^{k+1} + 1 - 2^{k+1} = 2^{k+2} + 2^{k+1} + 1$$

$$E = 2^{k+2} + 2^{k+1} = 2^{k+1} (2^{k+2} - 2^{k+1} + 1)$$

$$= 2^{k+1} (2^{k+1} (2-1) + 1) = 2^{k+1} (2^{k+1} + 1)$$

$$2^{k+1} + 2^{k+1} + 1 \geq 10^{1000}$$

$$2 \cdot 2^{k+1} + 1 \geq 10^{1000}$$

$$\left[ 2 \cdot 2^{k+1} + 1 \geq 2 \cdot 2^{k+1} \geq 10^{1000} \right]$$

$$2 \cdot 2^{k+1} \geq 10^{1000}$$

$$\log (2^{k+1} + 1) \geq 1000$$

$$(2^{k+1} + 1) \geq \frac{1000}{\log 2}$$

$$2^{k+1} \geq \frac{1000}{\log 2} - 1$$

$$2^{k+1} \geq 3321$$

$$2^{10} = 1024$$

$$2^{11} = 2048$$

$$2^{12} = 4096 \Rightarrow k = 11$$

Answer: C